Batchim: 7 Final Sounds 받침 대표음

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27 final-consonant letters, only 7 sounds at the end of a syllable. Tap ↗ to read more.

The 7 final sounds · 받침의 대표음 ↗

Sound	Written as (batchim)	Spelling → [pronunciation] romanization	
ㄱ k	ㄱ ㄲ ㅋ ㄳ ㄺ	부엌 → [부억] bueok	닦다 → [닥따] dakda
		녘 → [녁] neok	닭 → [닥] dak
	Exception: ㄺ at the end of a verb or adjective stem, before ㄱ, sounds [ㄹ] — 맑게 [말께] malge		
ㄴ n	ㄴ ㄵ ㄶ	안다 → [안따] anda	않네 → [안네] anne
ㄷ t	ㄷ ㅅ ㅆ ㅈ ㅊ ㅌ ㅎ	옷 → [옫] ot	있다 → [읻따] itda
		젖 → [젇] jeot	꽃 → [꼳] kkot
	낫 · 낮 · 낯 · 낱 all sound [낟] nat.		
	ㅎ belongs here too, but it usually merges or drops: 놓고 [노코], 놓아 [노아], 놓는 [논는]		
ㄹ l	ㄹ ㄽ ㄾ ㅀ ㅄ	여덟 → [여덜] yeodeol	넓다 → [널따] neolda
		핥다 → [할따] halda	외곬 → [외골] oegol
	Exception: ㅄ sounds [ㅂ] in 밟- before a consonant and in 넓죽하다, 넓둥글다 — 밟다 [밥ː따] bapda, 넓죽하다 [넙쭈카다] neopjukada		
ㅁ m	ㅁ ㄻ	삶 → [삼ː] sam	젊다 → [점ː따] jeomda
ㅂ p	ㅂ ㅍ ㅄ ㄿ	앞 → [압] ap	덮다 → [덥따] deopda
		값 → [갑] gap	없다 → [업ː따] eopda
		읊다 → [읍따] eupda	
ㅇ ng	ㅇ	강 → [강] gang	방 → [방] bang
	ㅇ is always [ㅇ] and never moves to the next syllable.		

Shaded letters are double batchim (겹받침): only one of the two is pronounced. ː = long vowel in the dictionary.
ㄲ and ㅆ are double consonants, not double batchim — see Korean double consonants ↗

The 7 sounds apply at the end of a word or before a consonant.
Before a vowel, the letter usually moves over to the next syllable instead — that's liaison (연음).

Liaison · 연음: when a vowel comes next ↗

Single batchim + ending
The letter moves over with its own sound

옷이 → [오시] osi

꽃을 → [꼬츨] kkocheul

부엌이 → [부어키] bueoki

Double batchim + ending
Only the second letter moves over

닭을 → [달글] dalgeul

앉아 → [안자] anja

값을 → [갑쓸] gapseul

+ a new word with a vowel
Change to the 7 sounds first, then move

겉옷 → [거돋] geodot

맛없다 → [마덥따] madeopda

꽃 위 → [꼬뒤] kkodwi

ㅎ drops before a vowel (놓아 [노아]). Special case: 맛있다 is standard as both [마딛따] and [마싣따].

Drill these words: Hangul Reading Practice on diveinkr.com has a batchim-word level ↗

Rules: Standard Pronunciation, Articles 8-15 (National Institute of Korean Language). Romanization: Revised Romanization of the pronunciation.

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